

Until government does not make effort to improve the condition of the poor, how will it improve? (Use 'makes' in place of 'does not make')

Period of time

The condition looked up until a communist government ruled the USSR. (till)

15. When/While

अगर वाक्य continuous में हो तो इसके पहले **'while'** का इस्तेमाल होगा **'when'** का नहीं।

When he had spoken people went home. (✓)

When the match was going on, one part of the stadium collapsed. (While)

V₄

'while'

past action

had + V₃

1st

2nd

(V₂)1st action (had + V₃)V₂ (2nd action)

continuous

16. Like/As ^{Preph} → Conjunction

चूँकि 'as' एक conjunction है इसलिए इसके बाद पूरा वाक्य आता है (कुछ शब्द नहीं;) जबकि 'like' एक preposition है इसलिए इसके बाद कुछ शब्द आयेंगे, पूरा वाक्य नहीं।

As Like the expert committee recommended, the government is making a three – tier system. (as)

1 clause ← V₂ (MV) (pos)

17. Nothing else . . . but

'else' के बाद जोड़ने वाले शब्द के रूप में सिर्फ 'but' का इस्तेमाल होता है।

It is nothing else except pride that leads to one's downfall. (but)

but (N)

proud (Adj)

18. Other . . . than

'other' के बाद जोड़ने वाले शब्द के रूप सिर्फ 'than' का इस्तेमाल होता है।

India has no other claim in this race of development but ^{x than} quality human resource. ('than' in place of 'but')

Instead (Adv.) → के बदले

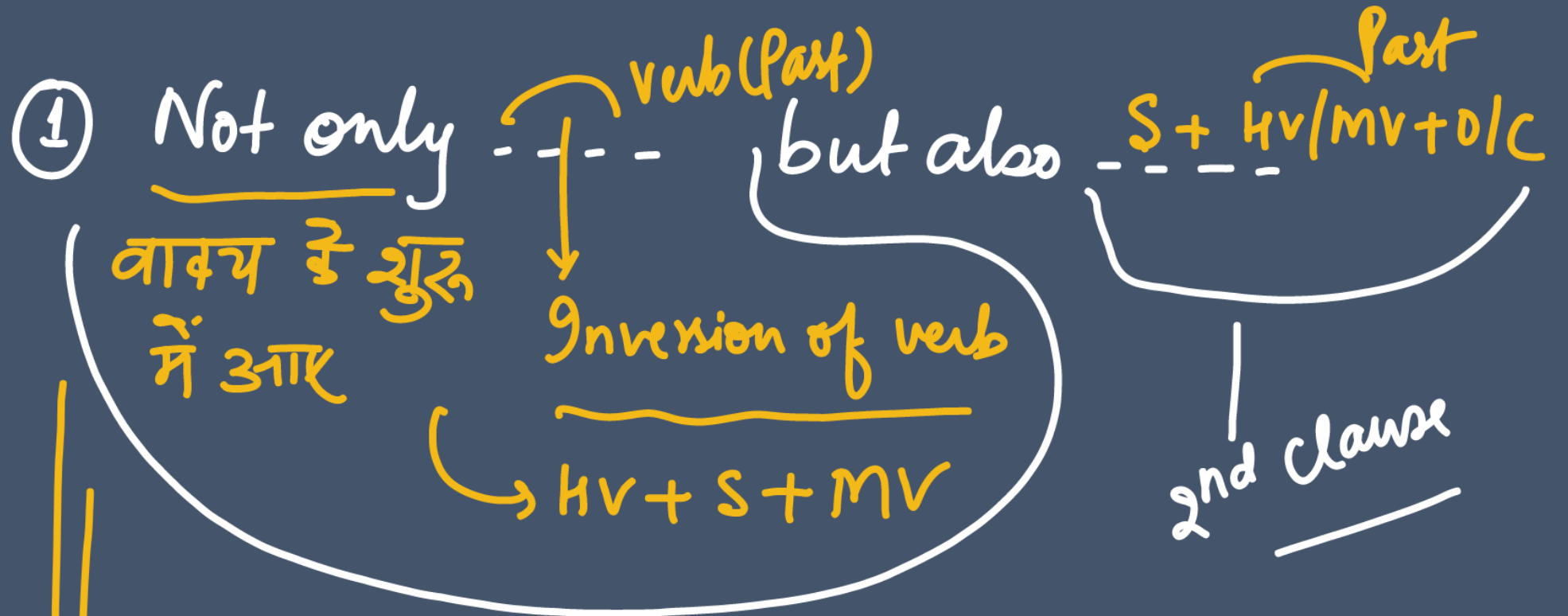
Instead of (prepⁿ) → के बदले में

→ In place of

→ In lieu of

In spite of = Despite = Notwithstanding [के बावजूद]

Preposition



I clause

सिर्फ "Inversion of verb" ही मान लेना चाहिए

② अगर "Not only" वाक्य के शुरू में नहीं है,
तब इसके बाद "Inversion of verb" नहीं होगा।

तब "आद रखें" $\Rightarrow$ जो Parts of speech
[(but also ^{Pos} ✓ / but ... also (^{Pos} ✓) / but ... also. (^{Pos} ✓)]

वही "Parts of speech" Not only के बाद
होगा।

અર્થ હોય

સત not only --- but also (Pos).
but -- also (Pos).
but (Pos) also.

⇓
Guiding factor ⇒ but also ✓

⇒ not (Pos) but (Pos)
[not just --- but also ---]

for (Preposition) $\Rightarrow$ $\exists$ $\overline{\text{Prep}}$

He bought a pen for me.

$\overline{\text{Prep}} \rightarrow$ Pronoun (objective case)

Me bought a pen for me for I needed it.

$\underbrace{\text{mv}(v_2)}_{1 \text{ clause}} \quad \underbrace{\overline{\text{Prep}}}_{\text{Conjunction } (\text{तथा})} \quad \underbrace{\overline{s} \quad \overline{v_2} \quad \overline{\text{obj}}}_{\text{clause}}$

Since { Preposition $\Rightarrow$ जब से
(Point of time)

{ Conjunction
जब से (इसके बाद clause)

$\rightarrow$ Conjunction $\Rightarrow$ क्योंकि

$\Rightarrow$ Since / Ever since $\Rightarrow$ Point of time (जब से)
"जब से" का जवाब

He has been reading since morning.

Prepⁿ

(He has known him since he met in the college.)

Present Perfect

clause

जब से

स व (हमेशा)

(clause)

Time
conjunction

"क्योंकि"
→ क्योंकि

He did not attend the class
since he was ill.

As → क्योंकि (conjunction)

He was absent as he was ill.
Clause conjⁿ clause

As a teacher, I should teach properly.
Noun

Preposition
क्योंकि

Like his father, he behaves well.
(+) +

Like his father, he behaves badly.
(-) (-)

Unlike his father, he behaves well.

(-) "father" & behaviour (+ve)

Unlike his teacher, he performs badly.

(+ve) (-)ve