



Abhyas Lekhan

Paper II for CAPF Exam

WRITING PROGRAM 2027

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Home > Opinion > What Tiruvallur's Ammonia Gas Leak Says About India's Industrial Safety System.

What Tiruvallur's Ammonia Gas Leak Says About India's Industrial Safety System

Hundreds of workers are only a shift away from a mass casualty event. This is not a tragedy. It's a pattern.

HEMANT MAROTHIA

Follow

Published: 06 Jul 2026, 3:40 PM IST

OPINION



HEMANT SIR

Ex-CISF / Ex-FCI
PUBLISH EDITORIAL WRITER

“

The publication of Hemant Marothia's opinion article in The Quint marks a significant achievement for HeMantra Edutech. His **insightful analysis on the Tiruvallur Ammonia Gas Leak** reflects a deep understanding of governance, public policy, and national issues. This recognition reinforces HeMantra's commitment to developing analytical minds and future leaders who contribute meaningfully to society.



*the
quint*

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Highlights of the Program



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- ✓ Holistic Coverage of the Complete UPSC CAPF Syllabus (Paper 2).
- ✓ Specialized Masterclasses to Enhance Essay Writing Skills and Understanding.
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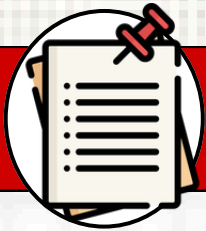


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Time and Stress
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Note



- ✓ Additional Lectures : Border security + Marine Security etc will be available in the program.
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Module No.	Date	No. of Tests	Program Structure	Fee (incl. all taxes)
202707	CAPF 2027	Writing Session (with Evaluation)	+ 15 Core Topic	7999/- 2999/- <u>Limited seats</u>

* After deduction of Administrative charges.

Testimonial



Priyansh Jaital

Local Guide • 15 reviews • 37 photos



“ The best programme I had ever enrolled till date, the best part of this 10 day challenge is that you are being supposed to sit in the same time slot as the main paper is being conducted, and that too these things are free or at very low cost, and the quality of paper is too good similar to upsc level, I am being the civil services student, I know how much does coachings cost just for test series but the hemantra coaching I got recommended by my friend and this is the best coaching I found till date. ”



Manav Shweta

3 reviews



“ This 10 day challenge is very helpful for my exam preparation, every single day I have seen progress in my preparation, plus the efforts of hemant sir is really very appreciative, his hard work for students is something that can't be payed back . ”

I'm really thankful for this 10 day challenge

Thanku sir



Col. Chakor Jha

12 reviews • 2 photos



“ Jai hind HeMantra team. It's been a privilege to be the part of your wonderful course. Ayush sir has made our road to UPSC CAPF 2026 easy via his techniques of question solving. I would like to say thank you so much for being our mentor as you are very hardworking personality. Your course is very fruitful that i can give assurance to everyone before exam also. 😊😎🙏 ”



Anshul Verma

2 reviews



“ Great initiative by Hemant sir and team. This 10 days challenge was just what we needed before the exams. The tests were of UPSC level and the timely analysis and guidance helped a lot in improving. ”

Thank you for this amazing initiative. 🙏



Kusum 1351

1 review



“ 10 days challenge by Hemant sir is just amazing..... It's not only about tests and analysis.... But the positivity and right path he is directing to us during the most stressful time (the last 20 days).... My days became more productive after joining it.... Tests and analysis helps me to complete the paper on time.... Checking is also good....you'll get to know your constructive criticism.... Also sir is so polite, we never have to think twice before asking any doubts.... Thankyou sir for this wonderful challenge....it's really working for me 😊🙏 ”



Tushar Shah

1 review



“ it was good, atleast in my case. ”

was scoring about 90-100 marks in initial days, and the day 9 mock i recorded one of my highest marks 132.2.

thankyou team hemantra for the initiative.



Piyush Sehra

5 reviews • 7 photos



“ I've joined the free initiative of hemant sir i.e, 10 days challenge for CAPF 2026. Although i attended it for just 3 4 days, i got great benefit from that, i'm not sure as of now about how much i have scored in paper 1 but the aptitude that i developed in those 3 4 days of attempting both papers with exam like simulation was a great experience & helped me in completing my paper 2 in time. Thnx a lot sir, and also sir your current affair marathon is a great hit & i've just watched it for once & got many questions correct from that video itself without even referring to the pdf. Thanks a lot sir for ur efforts. ”

LIVE VIDEO LECTURES AND WRITING PRACTICE

 Lecture No.	 Topic	Topics Covered (The list is indicative to help students; however, it is not exhaustive. topic may have more subtopics)	 Study Material
01.	ECONOMIC SECTOR	- Agriculture and related Issues - Manufacturing Sector and related issues - Tertiary Sector and related issues - Current specific Issues like Demographic dividend, Unemployment, Price Rise etc.	- Topic Specific PDF - Class PDF. - Topic specific Writing session PDF.
02.	EDUCATION SECTOR	- Quality of Education - Access and Equity : Barriers to education, gender equality - Technology (AI & Edu Tech role etc) - Mental Health and Well being (Student's suicide)	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
03.	HEALTH SECTOR	- Gap b/w rural and urban Healthcare - Affordability and accessibility - Lifestyle diseases, sanitation, hygiene, - mental Health etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
04.	TOURISM SECTOR	- Sustainable Tourism (Eco-Tourism) - Cultural preservation - responsible tourism - Local Economic angle - Virtual reality and augmented reality role	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
05.	POPULATION SECTOR	- Demographic Trend : Bulge vs aging population - Employment and income inequality - workforce for future industries. - sustainable resources etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
06.	DIVERSITY (SOCIO-RELIGION)	- Understanding Diversity (Cultural, ethnic, religious, gender) - Globalisation (impact) : Exchange and multiculturalism - Issues : Discrimination and Bias (NE - chinki remark) - Role of Media, government and other stakeholders.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
07.	WOMEN EMPOWERMENT	- Women's empowerment and overall societal progress. - STEM education and skilling - Gender-Based discrimination & Stereotypes - Digital divide and cyber safety for women	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
08.	Media and Freedom of Speech	- Importance of Independent & unbiased journalism - government control or suppression - Balanceing free speech with national interest - transparency, fact-checking, media literacy	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
09.	ROLE OF MOVIES	- Documentaries - educating, real-life struggle, movements - Propaganda, form of protest, public opinion - Economic impact, (job, tourism, etc) & others - Cultural influence, Youth and current issues.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
10.	SOCIAL MEDIA	- Data privacy, surveillance, data breach - Political campaigns, activism and public opinion - Social comparison, cyberbullying, online harassment - Educating and learning etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
11	CLIMATE CHANGE	- Climate change, GHGs, Global warming, carbon cycle - Human Activities, Natural causes, agriculture - Extreme weather events, effect on different eco-sectors. - Global Initiatives, Paris Agreements etc. and related issues.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.

12.	URBANIZATION	- Population growth, industrialization, rural-to-urban migration. - Issues such as urban poverty, air pollution, etc - Smart city, Role of IoT, transportation, infrastructure etc. - Environmental, social, cultural angle etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
13.	ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES	- Biodiversity Loss, Endangered Species, - Pollution, Waste Management, Heat Wave, e-waste, - International CoPs and agreements - National efforts and policies etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
14.	DISASTER MANAGEMENT	- Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, floods, wildfires etc. - Early warning system, risk assessment - National and International strategy (sendai f/w etc) - Technology and Disaster mitigation etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
15.	DEFENCE FORCES	- Primary : National sovereignty, borders, national security - Branches : Army, Navy, Marines, Special Forces, etc - National and International cooperation (UN Mission) - Current Issues - Indigenisation, women role etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
16.	NATIONAL SECURITY	- Traditional and non traditional security threats - Role of Intelligence - SIGINT, Surveillance, etc. - Role of Military and Para forces - Emerging Issues : Climate Change, refugee crisis etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
17.	INDIA AND ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD RELATION	- India-Pakistan : Historical context, core issues etc. - India-China : Border Disputes, Strategic rivalry, standoff etc. - India- Bangladesh : Shared history, border issues etc - India- Nepal, India-Bhutan, India- Myanmar, srilanka, maldives etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
18.	DEMOCRACY (PARLIAMENT)	- Parliamentary system govt. function, committee etc. - Rajya sabha, President, vice-president, governor.etc - Key concern, functioning and issues, check & balance - current updates etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
19.	INDIAN JUDICIARY	- Constitution and Judiciary - Public Interest Litigation, collegium system issues & concern - Judicial activism vs judicial restraints etc - Current issues and Judicial reform.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
20.	CENTRE AND STATE RELATION	- Federalism, dual polity, division of power. - Cooperative federalism vs Competitive federalism - Disputes between Centre and state - Finance commission, role of governor etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
21.	DIGITALISATION	- Introduction, integration of digital technologies - E-governance, digital payments, and healthcare platforms, e-commerce platforms, cloud solutions, and fintech services - Challenges and the digital divide and current issues.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
22.	INDIA AND SPACE SECTOR	- Origin and growth of India Space Sector - Achievements: Chandrayaan, Mangalyaan, Gaganyaan - Challenges : commercialization, militarisation etc and space debris etc.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
23.	SOCIAL JUSTICE	- Rights, and resources, promoting fairness and equality. - Government policies such as reservations, affirmative action - Ongoing issues like caste discrimination, gender inequality. - Legal frameworks such as the Constitution, NCSC etc	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
24.	INDIAN DIASPORA	- Important role in global migration trends - contribution - remittance, entrepreneurship, tech etc - Cultural Bridge - festivals, language, cuisine etc. - Political and social influence, soft power etc. issues.	Topic Specific PDF Class PDF. Topic specific Writing session PDF.
25.	MISCELLANEOUS	CA related topics (not covered above)	- Same-

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Testimonial



Success in other exams

 **Jatin Sharma** 

Give me blessings for the final call letter
I need your blessings 🙏
Grateful to you and your teachings ✨
For me this time is like a December to remember and yeah!! 🙏
A teacher who's also a preacher 🙏

 **Lalita Singh** 

Thank you 🙏 Thank you Thank you so
much sir 🙏🙏🙏
aap k maargdarshan ki wajah se hi success
hua hai exam 😊 sir sara shreya aap ko hi
jata hai 😊😊😊😊 dhanyawad sir 🙏
🙏 itne km samay mein aap ne jo 🙏

 **Rishyjee** 

Thank you so much sir for your support
during Mains prep.
You had in way given very disciplined
atmosphere asking all of us to get up early
in the morning then asking all of us to
write our Essays and Precis and Letter
writing.

 **Shubhi** 

But I'm **thankful and grateful** that
through this exam I got to know about
your guidance program. Got to learn so
much from your course. Your guidance has
quality & affordability, 2 core values that
any student seeks out.
Thank You Sir 😊

10:09 pm

 **Sulekh Sharma** 

Sir mera ho gya 6:45 pm

Thank you sir
Aapke aashirwad tha sir 6:46 pm

 **Stanzin Lhadon** 

Good afternoon sir.
Thank you for your interview guidance
program. This greatly helped me to dodge
the questions with confidence and
calmness.

1:08 pm

 **Vishakha** 

Hello sir.
Qualified for the document verification
Thank you sir 🙏
Thank you so much. 🙏 7:19 pm

 **Manu** 

Yes sir, selected

A lot of thanks sir, aapke session ke bina
descriptive almost impossible lg rha tha.
6:57 pm

 **Shivam** 

Sir selected for document verification 👍👍 11:20 pm

Thankyou sir your course was very helpful 8:05 am

 **Rahul** 

Thank you so much sir for suggestions.
Providing such a good interview and
suggestions at such a low cost. It's
commendable sir. Thank you again. 6:00 pm

 **Ankit** 

Yes u did 3:19 pm

Your YouTube videos helped a lot 3:19 pm

Especially essay writing 3:19 pm

 **Amir** 

Sir maine to umeed hi kho rkhi thi 5:40 pm

Thank you so much 5:42 pm

 **Gargi** 

I am qualified. 6:48 pm

Thank you for teaching me and improving my writing
skills. 6:49 pm

 **Dipankar** 

I have qualified Sir. 5:19 pm

You
Congrats Dipankar

Thank you Sir.
Credit goes to you 😊 5:20 pm

 **Riya** 

Hlo sir
I had a really good experience 😊
Interview went well
Questions were answerable.
I was not nervous at all.
Thanks for your guidance 🙏 7:08 pm

 **Laxmi** 

Hello sir
cleared the cutoff
Actually I was not aware that result is declared...
Sorry for the late message 11:16 am
Thank you so much sir for your guidance 😊😊

 **Mickden** 

Goodmorning sir 11:35 am

I had a very good experience 11:35 am

Hoping for the best. Thankyou sir 11:35 am

 **Piyushmirje** 

Hope so I will clr...
But you took better interview than them 😊😊 5:00 pm

 **Ambarish** 

Thank you so much for your guidance sir.
Interview was on the similar lines.
Most questions focused on my hobbies.
I am satisfied with my interview 😊 6:18 pm

 **Naveen** 

Thanks a lot sir...the conversation with you
has boosted my confidence.. 2:08 pm

great experience and learning.. 4:31 pm

 **Shubham** 

It's feels like elder brother is guiding me to
achieve success and I'm confident about
clearing this exam and make it to the final
list 😊 2:03 pm

ALL QUESTIONS FROM OUR DAILY DISPATCH & TEST SERIES

1

Which of the following statements is/are correct?

1. As per the Renewable Energy Statistics, 2026, India ranks third globally in Renewable Energy Installed Capacity.
2. India ranks fourth globally in terms of Global Installed Wind Turbine Capacity.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 2

was asked from the 10 April
Daily Dispatch

2

Which of the following statements about Ol Chiki script is/are correct?

1. The Government of India recently celebrated two hundred years of the development of this script.
2. This script has been used for the Santhali language.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 4

was asked from the 26 DEC
Daily Dispatch

3

Which of the following statements about the Black Swan Summit India, 2024 is/are correct?

1. It was jointly organized by the Government of Odisha and the Government of Andhra Pradesh for jointly promoting the two States as AI and FinTech hubs.
2. It was organized under the BharatNetra Initiative.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 5

was asked from the 14 FEB
Daily Dispatch

4

7. The Sustainable Harnessing and Advancement of Nuclear Energy for Transforming India (SHANTI) Act, 2025 allows private sector participation, under a license from the Central Government, to undertake which of the following?

1. Plant operations
2. Power generation
3. Equipment manufacturing

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1, 2 and 3
(b) 1 and 2 only
(c) 2 and 3 only
(d) 3 only

Question No. 7

was asked from the 6 April
Editorial.

5

Consider the following statements with reference to the Promotion and Regulation of Online Gaming Act, 2025 :

1. The Central Government shall take necessary steps to recognize and register e-sports with the agency and authority, as the case may be, as a legitimate form of competitive sports in India.
2. The Central Government shall facilitate the development and availability of online social games for recreational and educational purposes.
3. This Act prohibits 'online money game' and 'online money gaming services'.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1, 2 and 3

Question No. 8

was asked from the 28 aug
Daily Dispatch

6

9. Which of the following statements is/are correct?

1. LAMITIYE-2026 was a joint military exercise between India and Seychelles.
2. DUSTLIK was a joint military exercise between India and Azerbaijan.
3. Cyclone-IV was a joint military exercise between India and Israel.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1, 2 and 3

Question No. 9

was covered in our 12 March, 10 April,
and 13 April Daily Dispatch

7

8. Which of the following statements with regard to Mundial do Queijo do Brasil 2026 is/are correct?

1. It was an international competition for cheese and dairy products.
2. Four Indian products won medals at the competition.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 10

was asked from the 25 april
Daily Dispatch

8

9. In the context of labour market of an economy, consider the following statements :

1. Labour Force Participation Rate is defined as the share of employed and unemployed workers to the total working-age population.
2. Worker Population Ratio is defined as the share of unemployed workers to the total working-age population.
3. The usual activity status of a person is determined on the basis of the activities pursued by the person during the specified reference period of the last 365 days preceding the date of survey.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3

Question No. 12

was asked from the 6 april
Daily Dispatch

9

10. What does the term 'Orange Economy' refer to?

- a) Economic activities linked to creativity, culture and intellectual property that generate income and jobs
- b) Economic activities linked to desert ecosystems and their unique socio-environmental characteristics
- c) Economic activities linked to aging population, including health care, leisure, and services for old adults
- d) Informal, unaccounted, or illegal economic activities that evade taxation and regulation

Question No. 13

was asked from the 2 march
Daily Dispatch

ALL QUESTIONS FROM OUR DAILY DISPATCH & TEST SERIES

10

Which one among the following elements is **not** a part of the 'Panchamrit' of India's climate action presented at COP-26?

- (a) Achieving 50 percent of its energy requirements from renewable energy by 2030
- ☒ (b) Achieving the target of net zero emissions by 2047
- (c) Reduction of the carbon intensity of the economy by 45 percent by 2030, over the 2005 levels
- ☒ (d) Reduction of total projected carbon emissions by one billion tonnes by 2030

Question No. 15

was asked from the 30 Oct
Daily Dispatch

11

18. Consider the following investments in an economy by a foreign company :

1. Purchase of the ownership of a transport company
2. Setting up a new company to produce transport equipment
3. Acquisition of a Public Sector Unit
4. Building a storage facility to expand the production capacity

Which of the above are examples of brownfield investments?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1, 2 and 3
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 2, 3 and 4

Question No. 18

was asked from the
Editorial.

12

21. Which one among the following statements is **not** correct?

- (a) Assembler translates an assembly language program into a machine language program.
- (b) Compiler is a program that translates high-level language into machine language.
- (c) Assembly level program is a sequence of machine language instructions.
- ☒ (d) The term 'firmware' is used for the software stored in read-only storage devices.

Question No. 121

was asked from the FLT 6 Que no
77 + Day 1

13

25. 'Anna Chakra' PDS Supply Chain Optimization is an initiative launched by the Government of India to enhance the efficiency of the PDS logistics network across the country. Which one of the following Indian institutions collaborated with the United Nations World Food Programme to develop this system?

- (a) The Indian Institute of Technology Madras
- (b) The Indian Institute of Science
- ☒ (c) The Defence Research and Development Organization
- ☒ (d) The Indian Institute of Technology Delhi

Question No. 25

was asked from the 28 Jan
Editorial.

14

Which of the following statements regarding Carnot engine is/are correct?

- 1. It is an irreversible engine operating between two temperatures T_1 (source) and T_2 (sink).
- 2. Its efficiency is given by $\eta = 1 - T_2/T_1$, where T_1 is the temperature of source and T_2 is the temperature of sink.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- ☒ (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 119

was asked from the FLT 7
Q. no 103

15

50. Which of the following statements about the Viksit Bharat-G RAM G Act, 2025 is/are correct?

1. It links wage employment with durable rural infrastructure across four priority areas.
2. All assets created are aggregated into the Viksit Bharat National Rural Infrastructure Stack.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- ☒ (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

[P.T.O.]

Question No. 50

was asked from the 23 Dec to 11 May
Daily Dispatch

16

Which one among the following events of Indian history was the earliest to take place?

- (a) Dandi March
- (b) Chauri Chaura Incident
- ☒ (c) Partition of Bengal
- (d) Champaran Satyagraha

Consider the following statements :

1. The first book in the Tamil script was printed in 1578.
2. The first printing press at Bombay was imported from England by the efforts of Bhimji Parikh.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- ☒ (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 26

was asked from the
10 days (day 4)

17

Which of the following statements about Public Interest Litigation (PIL) is/are correct?

In India, it adheres to the strict requirements imposed by the doctrine of locus standi.

Letters to judges may be treated as petitions.

M. C. Mehta vs. Union of India was a PIL that expanded the scope of Article 21 and Article 32 of the Constitution of India.

Select the answer using the code given below.

Question No. 43 appeared
as Question No. 49 in the
Multi-Sectional Test

18

Consider the following statements about Ways and Means Advances (WMA) :

1. WMA is a provision in which the Reserve Bank of India provides long-term loans to the State Governments/UT Government and Central Government.
2. WMA is a provision in which the Reserve Bank of India provides short-term loans to the State Governments/UT Government and Central Government.
3. WMA was introduced in 1997.
4. Interest rate charged by the RBI on WMA is the same as the bank rate.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

Question No. 19
was asked from the
10 days (day 8)

ALL QUESTIONS FROM OUR DAILY DISPATCH & TEST SERIES

19

Which one of the following statements about the 'Amara-Nayaka' system is **not** correct?

- (a) The Amara-Nayaka system was a major political innovation of the Vijayanagara Empire.
- (b) The Amara-Nayakas were military commanders who were given territories to govern by the Raya.
- (c) The Amara-Nayakas collected taxes and retained part of the revenue for personal use and for maintaining their contingents.
- ☒ (d) The territories held by the Amara-Nayakas were hereditary and were therefore non-transferrable.

Question No. 29

was asked from the manthan sectional test

20

Which one of the following does **not** generally obey Hooke's law?

- ☒ (a) Glass
- (b) Quartz
- (c) Clay
- (d) Copper

Which of the following statements regarding Carnot engine is/are correct?

- 1. It is an irreversible engine operating between two temperatures T_1 (source) and T_2 (sink).

Question No. 118

was asked from the 10 Days Test series Day 9 Que 81

21

42. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the Lists :

List-I (Constitutional Amendment Act)	List-II (Major Amendment)
A. The Constitution (One Hundred and Second Amendment) Act	1. Constitutional status to the National Commission for Backward Classes
B. The Constitution (One Hundred and Third Amendment) Act	2. Abolition of reservation of seats for Anglo-Indians in the Lok Sabha and State Legislative Assemblies
C. The Constitution (One Hundred and Fourth Amendment) Act	3. Ten percent reservation for Economically Weaker Sections (EWS) in the Central Government jobs

Question No. 42

from Day 8 of the 10 Days Challenge, and Question No. 4 from Full-Length Test

22

per the 2023-24 data on Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) released by the NITI Aayog, which of the following States has a low score of SDGs score than the all-India average?

- Maharashtra
- Rajasthan
- ☒ Gujarat
- Telangana

Question No. 22

was asked from the Manthan sectional test Que 102

23

the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women are correct?

- 1. The Convention was the culmination of more than thirty years of work by the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women.
- 2. The Convention devotes major attention to women's reproductive rights.
- 3. The implementation of the Convention is monitored by the Committee on Human Rights.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1 and 3 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only

Question No. 52

was asked from the 10 Days Test series Que no 43

24

Which of the following statements in respect of the nature of the federal system in India is/are correct?

☒ Since the States had an independent existence prior to the formation of the Federation, the Constitution of India provided for safeguards for protecting 'State rights', similar to the Constitution of the United States.

☒ The residuary powers are reserved with the States under the Constitution of the United States, but these are with the Union under the Constitution of India.

☒ The Constitution of India has followed the Irish Constitution in vesting the residuary powers.

(a) 1 and 2 only

Question No. 49

was asked from the Manthan sectional Que 57

25

Which of the following statements about human rights is/are correct?

The first generation rights were traditional civil and political rights

The second generation rights are solidarity rights.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- 1 only
- 2 only
- Both 1 and 2
- Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 54

was asked from the 10 Days Test series Day 6 solution

26

The Strait of Hormuz connects

- (a) the Red Sea and the Mediterranean Sea
- (b) the Gulf of Aden and the Red Sea
- ☒ (c) the Persian Gulf and the Gulf of Oman
- (d) the Black Sea and the Mediterranean Sea

Question No. 71

was asked from the 10 Days Test series Day 1 Que no 108

27

Which of the following countries share borders with Israel?

- ☒ 1. Egypt
- ☒ 2. Jordan
- 3. Syria
- ☒ 4. Lebanon

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- ☒ 1 and 4 only
- ☒ 1 and 2 only
- ☒ 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2, 3 and 4

Question No. 72

was asked from the 10 Days Test series Day 8 Que no 117

ALL QUESTIONS FROM OUR DAILY DISPATCH & TEST SERIES

28 Consider the following statements :

1. A great circle is the largest possible circle that can be drawn on the surface of the sphere.
2. Every great circle divides the Earth into equal halves.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
☒ (c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 77

was asked from the Manthan sectional Test series Que no 72

29

1. These are made up of ice crystals rather than droplets of water.
2. They are thin, stringy, white clouds that trail like feathers across the sky.
3. These clouds are formed at very high altitudes—normally between 6000 metres and 10000 metres.

Which one among the following cloud forms is described above?

- ☒ (a) Cirrus
☒ (b) Stratus
(c) Cumulus

Question No. 80

was asked from the Manthan FLT Test no 5

30

Consider the following statements :

1. India's total electricity generation in the last four years (2022-23 to 2025-26) has witnessed an increasing trend.
2. The average availability of electricity in both rural and urban areas has increased in the last 12 years.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- ☒ (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 84

was asked from the 6 April PIB Daily Dispatch

31

Consider the following statements regarding biodiversity conservation :

1. In situ conservation refers to conservation of species in their natural habitats.
2. Nature reserves are areas specifically designed for wildlife conservation.
3. Captive breeding of animals is an in situ conservation measure.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
☒ (b) 1 and 2
☒ (c) 3 only
☒ (d) 2 and 3

Question No. 88

was asked from the 10 March PIB Daily dispatch

32

Consider the following statements about genetic engineering :

1. The technique of genetic engineering involves creation of recombinant DNA, use of gene cloning and gene transfer.
2. Restriction enzymes cut DNA at specific locations.
3. Restriction enzymes split the entire double-stranded DNA into two strands.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
☒ (b) 1 and 2
(c) 1 and 3

Question No. 89

was asked from the 10 Days Test series day 5 Que 45

33

1. Eutrophication takes place in young lakes when the water is cold and clear.

2. Eutrophication is caused by nutrient enrichment in water bodies.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
☒ (b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2

Question No. 90

was asked from the 10 Days Test series Day 2 Que no 51

34

Which one of the following regions of the Earth is the ozone depletion most prominently observed in the atmosphere?

- Equatorial region
☒ Arctic region
☒ Antarctic region
(d) Tropical region

Question No. 91

was asked from the Manthan multi sectional test 3 Que 124

35

Which one of the following statements about the catalytic conversion of nitrogen gas by nitrogenase enzyme in root nodules of leguminous plants is **not** correct?

- (a) It needs ATP (Adenosine Triphosphate) supply.
(b) It converts N_2 (nitrogen gas) to ammonium ion first.
(c) It needs hydrogen supply and reduced NADP (Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide Phosphate).
☒ (d) It needs aerobic condition for the process.

Question No. 95

was asked from the 10 Days Test series Day 1 Que no 72

36

Which one of the following effects explains the high partial pressure of carbon dioxide causing haemoglobin to release oxygen in actively respiring tissues?

- Haldane effect
Allee effect
Bohr effect
Eagle effect

Question No. 97

was asked from the 10 Days Test series Day 1 Que no 75

ALL QUESTIONS FROM OUR DAILY DISPATCH & TEST SERIES

37 Which one of the following statements about xylem vessels in plants is correct?

- (a) Xylem vessels have lignified walls.
- (b) Phloem sieve tubes are identical to xylem vessels in structure.
- (c) Dead xylem vessels provide structural support to plants.
- (d) Water is transported through xylem vessels.

Question No. 98

was asked from the Manthan Multi-sectional (Que 12) and FLT Que 04)

38 Which one of the following hormones promotes stomatal closure during drought stress?

- (a) Auxin
- (b) Cytokinin
- (c) Gibberellin
- (d) Abscissic acid

Question No. 100

was asked from the 10 Days Test series Day 7 Que no 75

39

Which of the following is/are renewable source(s) of energy?

- 1. Fossil fuel
- 2. Biofuel
- 3. Uranium
- 4. Hydropower

Question No. 106

was asked from the 10th April PIB Daily Dispatch

40 With reference to fossil fuels, consider the following statements :

- 1. Coal is the most abundant fossil fuel and has high specific energy and energy density.
- 2. The action of heat and pressure changes plant matter in stage from anthracite to bituminous to lignite coal.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 107

was asked from the FLT 3 Que no 19

41

1. Sound Navigation and Ranging (SONAR) is used to detect underwater objects. For this, its transmitter produces

- (a) microwaves
- (b) visible light
- (c) ultrasonic waves
- (d) infrared radiation

Question No. 111

was asked from the Manthan Multi-sectional Que 87

42

With reference to fossil fuels, consider the following statements :

- 1. Coal is the most abundant fossil fuel and has high specific energy and energy density.
- 2. The action of heat and pressure changes plant matter in stage from anthracite to bituminous to lignite coal.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

Question No. 103

was asked from the 10 Days Test series day 8

43

Which one among the following devices is used for converting digital signals into analog signals and vice versa?

- (a) Router
- (b) Switch
- (c) Bridge
- (d) Modem

Question No. 123

was asked from the Day 1 Que 58

44

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